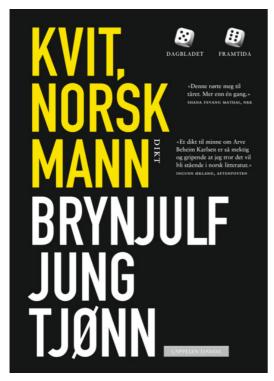
Cappelen Damm Agency *Spring 2023*



White, Norwegian Man

White, Norwegian Man is a moving and important book about a subject many experience every day – namely racism. In this poetry collection the author Brynjulf Jung Tjønn depicts his own experiences of racism.

Jung Tjønn was adopted from South Korea to Norway as a child and has always known that he looks "different", as he puts it himself. Still, the pandemic, which raised awareness around racism and hatred towards Asians in particular, gave him newfound and painful perspectives on his own background and upbringing. What is it like to live as a racialized person, to feel estranged and othered, by a society whose culture is the only one you have ever known?

White, Norwegian Man is about being a minority in the majority, and the covert and overt forms of discrimination. A quiet candor and an eye for bleak comedy saturates the poet's direct and unsentimental style. At its core, this is a raw and honest appeal from an othered human who hopes for understanding and longs for a sense of belonging to the place he's always known as home.

WINNER OF THE CRITIC'S AWARD 2022

NOMINATED TO THE YOUTH CRITIC'S AWARD 2022

NORLA SELECTED TITLE SPRING 2023

Reviews

'What a clenched fist of a book this is! Among the most powerful things I've read. Everyone should read it.' VG, six/six stars

'A gripping poetry collection about racism. ... a tragic seriousness, often wrapped in witty turns of phrase. ... I would recommend it to any young adult and up, but also for use in anti-racist work and in classrooms.'

FRAMTIDA, six/six stars

'Poetic protest against racism. ... one poem in particular is so compelling and gripping I think it will remain forever in Norwegian literature ... a wistful, vital and necessary contribution to contemporary literature.'

AFTENPOSTEN

'Brynjulf Jung Tjønn's poems about the experience of adoption breathes of life.'

KLASSEKAMPEN

'It's been a while since I've read something as brutally vulnerable and poetically probing as this. [...] really, when I think about it, these poems should be read by absolutely everyone.'

NRK.NO

Critic's Award 2022 - Jury's statement

In a number of books, Brynjulf Jung Tjønn has encircled otherness and social maladjustment. In the poetry collection *White, Norwegian Man*, he directly addresses his own experience as an adopted child from Korea, relocated to a small village by the Sognefjord. With short, poetic sentences devoid of sentimentality, he shows how life as a person of Asian descent in an all-Norwegian environment is an almost bizarre experience. The little boy is allergic to most things that surround him – wool, hay and milk – and he has no other culture than the white Norwegian culture, with a burning desire to be just what the title says: white and Norwegian.

In quick flashes we experience events from the poet's life, and the form assigns the task of reacting emotionally to the reader. It's as if the author is just saying, "Here you go, here it all is." In this way, this short book becomes an excellent gateway into something that very few people in Norway get to experience - the absolute experience of being a stranger in situations characterised by awkward goodwill and a lack of insight, but also living with a vague threat of potential brutality.

Brynjulf Jung Tjønn b. 1980

Brynjulf Jung Tjønn (b. 1980) made his literary debut with the novel I came to love in 2002. He has since published a number of books for both children and adults. His novel for Young Adults You are so Beautiful, won the Brage Prize in 2013.



Sample of poems from white norwegian man

by Brynjulf Jung Tjønn translation © Rachel Rankin

This translation has received a support grant from NORLA.

N.B. This collection consists of seven sections. The poems in this sample make up sections one, six and seven of the collection.

ONE

what do you want to be when you grow up?

i want to be a white norwegian man

if only i had had blonde hair if only i had had blue or green eyes if only i had been a white norwegian man what kind of problems would i have had then? i have thought about this every single day ever since i was little and stood in the mirror and wondered why i had such yellow skin why my hair was so black why my eyes were so narrow why i didn't look like anyone i went to school with didn't look like my cousins didn't look like my parents why should i among five million norwegians look like i am chinese?

to walk around without people speaking English to me to walk past a nursery without children shouting *ching-chong-chinaman* to meet new people who aren't wondering where i *really* come from

do you come from a dale up in Dale?
do you come from a hill farm
where no one would believe that anyone could live?
do you come from a remote village in the arm of a fjord?
or do you come from the ocean?
did you climb out of the ocean
and crawl ashore by the norwegian coast?
were there remnants of oil in that blonde hair of yours?
were there salmon swimming in those blue eyes of yours?

where do you *really* come from white norwegian man?

i don't know where i *really* come from but i do know that i didn't set off a bomb in the government quarter didn't try to shoot old men in a mosque and i know that if i had had a stepbrother a white norwegian stepbrother then he could have shot me in my own bedroom because i wasn't a white norwegian man

Note: The line "where no one would believe that anyone could live" is the translation of the line "der ingen kunne tru at nokon kunne bu". This is a reference to the long running Norwegian television programme *Der ingen kunne tru at nokon kunne bu*, which follows people living in remote, usually rural, places in Norway.

they ask me
where do you come from?
i reply
i come from feios in western norway
they ask me
but where do you *really* come from?
i reply
i was born in south korea
i was three years old
when i came to norway
i grew up on a farm
along with my parents

they ask me when you say *my parents*, what you mean is your *adoptive parents* right?

SIX

i meet a white norwegian girl the first time we hold hands we walk past some youths who ask if we're a couple they say: we don't think you work well together

after this i have always thought that every single person we meet thinks this we don't work well together a yellow boy and a white girl

i stop holding my girlfriend's hand when we go out i stop kissing her when other people are around

but we get married
we have hybridchildren
they don't look white
they don't look yellow
how do they
actually look?
is there a country
just for hybridpeople
a country where all who have been watered down
can live together?

my wife gets pregnant for the first time and i think maybe we were never meant to mix the white with the yellow? what happens if we mix two things that don't work well together? i wake in the night with a headful of hybridchildren children who can't speak children with extra toes children without thumbs children with growths right above their tailbones children who don't understand norwegian what language do hybridchildren speak? do they speak a hybridlanguage? do they speak in codes? will i understand my own child? and what if this child doesn't understand that i'm their father? what if this child looks around and doesn't understand that their father isn't a white norwegian man but someone who doesn't look like anyone else? what if this child grows up and stands in the mirror and wonders why their eyes are so narrow their hair is so black their skin is so golden? what if this child sprints through the darkness with someone chasing after them? what if some stepbrother comes into their bedroom and takes aim at them? what will the child of a recycled child be? will this child also be a second-rate child? or what is the sum of a child of a surplus child? will two negatives make a positive? a true norwegian child? i can add and subtract as much as i want

but i never find the answer

my children will inherit separation anxiety
my children will inherit waking in the night
and thinking that they are alone
my children will inherit fear of train stations
my children will inherit a farm with no animals
my children will inherit this golden skin
and this wiry black hair
my children will inherit a korean ancestry
which they will never know
my children will inherit the features of men and women
who live on the other side of the world
my children will inherit hundreds of years of
war and conflict

but my children are unable to eat with chopsticks my children eat sushi with a fork only one of my children has inherited lactose intolerance one of my children has wavy hair she has lighter skin than the others i disappear into my children my korean history is erased more and more in a few generations i might be gone and perhaps one day one of my great-great-grandchildren will find a photo of me who is he? the child will ask that's your great-grandfather, my great-grandchild will say but he doesn't look like us, the great-great-grandchild will say but inside that child will flow biological traces of me a man who dreamed his whole life of being white and several generations later his descendants will look like his dream they will perhaps have blonde hair they will perhaps have freckles they will perhaps have blue eyes they will go on holiday to the west of norway they will swim in the ice cold water of the sognefjord they will drink milk they will jump into dry hay they will clap the sheep perhaps one of those children will have the same name as me?

i lost my korean parents then i got norwegian parents now i'm creating a family of my own

when i had my first child i was no longer alone in the world for the first time in my life i had someone who looked like me

seeing my firstborn was like looking back in time it was like seeing myself as a newborn it was like seeing myself lying there bundled up in a little blanket

i saw myself lying there in the crook of a white woman's arm i ask my wife to go to the first parents' night at the school i ask my wife to collect our children the first time they visit a friend's house i ask my wife to go to the first school Christmas party i ask my wife to volunteer first at the nursery i ask my wife to go to our eldest daughter's first violin concert

i just want to make a good impression

the glass door of the dentist's office opens is minh here? asks a grey-haired dentist is minh here? he asks again this time he looks right at me i look around and meet the dentist's gaze again and shake my head the dentist closes the glass door and disappears what name did he say? i ask my son minh, i think, replies my son the dentist appears behind the glass door again this time he doesn't open it but looks through the glass our eyes meet again then he disappears then another dentist comes out she walks straight up to me what's your name? she asks i'm just here with my son, i say oh, okay, she says and walks through the glass door and i'm left sitting in the waiting room thinking about minh i picture a vietnamese man a second generation immigrant studying science at university wearing high street brands perhaps he is running through oslo city centre late for his dentist appointment perhaps it was a meeting that wouldn't end perhaps it was a child who didn't want to go to nursery perhaps it was a train that arrived too late minh sprints sweating and stressed through oslo city centre and doesn't know that the dentist thinks he's already here that he's sitting in the waiting room and that he doesn't understand much norwegian that's why they have to ask him again and again what his name is but minh isn't minh i'm the one who is there i'm just here with my son and the dentist thinks i look like minh and for a split second i'm relieved that the dentist believed that it was me who was minh and not my son that he avoided it this time at least

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White, Norwegian ManBrynjulf Jung Tjønn

i am visited by nrk migrapolis
i tell them that i never liked
living on a farm
that i had ten thumbs and hayfever
that i didn't like seeing dead animals
that i didn't like the smell of barns
that it hasn't been so easy
being adopted
afterwards i get a text from a relative
she writes that i should be grateful
that i got to come to norway
that if i hadn't been adopted
then i might have ended up on the streets in south korea
making a living from begging

Note: *Migrapolis* is a television programme broadcast by the Norwegian Broadcasting Corporation (NRK). The programme follows the everyday lives of immigrants and aims to explore and illustrate multiculturalism in Norway.

my hybridchildren sprint across the grounds of the farm i will inherit but never take over my hybridchildren a warm summer's day with golden skin black hair there they run through the green grass they run there with norwegian names olav ingeborg marie sigurd majestic norwegian names there they run through the grass and the water from the sprinklers makes their bodies glisten they remind me of the children who ran from the atom bomb in hiroshima weeping children with golden skin black hair with narrow, weeping eyes but my children do not weep they laugh with narrow eyes in the cold water from the river and now they sprint through the grass across the yard and into the kitchen and they drink red juice and eat lefser with brunost and they laugh and might think that this place this little farm by the sognefjord is a paradise on earth it's not like oslo with cars and roads everywhere imagine living here they might think

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White, Norwegian Man Brynjulf Jung Tjønn imagine growing up here they might think imagine living like this every single day they might think

SEVEN

where do i really come from? i come from feios in sogn og fjordane where 250 people lived there were two of us in my class me and odd-helge i come from tjønn farm which my grandfather brynjulf tjønn ran until he died i come from tjønn farm where my father magnar tjønn still lives i come from seoul in south korea where millions of people lived i come from kyung san station in the town of gyeongsan four hours by train outside seoul i come from the children's home sung rak won where there now only live korean children with down's syndrome because their parents don't want them i come from all of these places but i don't know where my whole life i've longed to know where i really come from my whole life i've wondered where it is is it in a street in the town of gyeongsan? is it in a street in seoul? is it in a street in a little town that nobody in norway knows the name of?

my grandfather
brynjulf tjønn
knew where he came from
he married
his second cousin
brynhild tjønn
and had seven children
what did he ponder
while he grew up?

foreignrights@cappelendamm.no www.cappelendammagaency.no White, Norwegian Man Brynjulf Jung Tjønn did he wonder
if he would take over the farm?
if he would make a good enough farmer?
if he would live long enough
for one of his grandchildren
to be named after him?
did he wonder
if he would
ever meet
the love of his life?
then he met brynhild
then they had children
then he died in the same house
he was born

grandfather and i
have almost the same name
brynjulf tjønn
brynjulf jung tjønn
but the small difference
is my middle name
four small letters
that create an entire world
between us

if only i could be a farmer if only i could take over the farm i'll inherit if only i could kneel down in a field and pull up vegetables in the autumn if only i could roll out of bed at the crack of dawn to feed the sheep if only i could spend the whole summer harvesting grass if only i could nudge that little wooden boat onto the fjord to cast a net or sling a rifle onto my back and take part in the deer hunt if only i could be a bit more like my father or like all the other boys i grew up with like odd-helge, who bought the neighbouring farm if only i could move home and be brynjulf tjønn

i could have been a man who moved home a man who built a house beside my parents' house a man who took with him his wife and children and helped increase the population of my village a man who took with him valuable skills and tax money a man who was active in the sports club and local politics a man who each morning put on overalls and went out to the barn to work a man who in the afternoon sat on his tractor and drove into the forest to chop wood a man who came home for dinner and had children who played in the yard children who climbed trees children who built playhouses in the garden children who went to the river to fish children who chased after kittens children who cycled to the neighbouring farm to play with the neighbouring children and came home again in the evening i could have been a man who was all of this and who still felt just at home in a street in seoul

i want to be so white, so white so light, so light so normal, so normal so boring, so boring i want to have an empty screen i can fill write my story of myself anew every day i write my story anew every day i want to delete all that i've written every day i want to make up and lie about my life every day i want to write about a whole other life i want to write about the happy white man the one who wakes up refreshed every morning sends his children to school with freshly made lunches kisses his wife before heading to work on his bike the one who always gets new, important work tasks because he looks so trustworthy i want to write about the happy man who has never experienced anything bad to whom life does nothing but give and give who does nothing but take and take this man with a terraced house in ullevål hageby and a seven-seater electric car this man with robotic lawnmower that can endure a 45 degree incline this man who despite his four children and busy job manages to work out four times a week this man who goes to bed with a smile on his lips and sleeps through the night this man who is so happy so happy and light let me be like him die like him

i came to norway because two parents needed a child i came to norway because a farm needed an inheritor

when my parents die the farm will be sold

who will i be then?

i have no heroic tale to pass on to my children
i have not sought refuge from soldiers and bombs
i have not had to flee my country
because i believed in the wrong god
i did not come here on an overcrowded boat
i came here like a parcel in the post
but without right of withdrawal, guarantee or return form
i have no heroic tale to pass on to my children
but i have a dose
of allergies
and identity crises
a flat nose
and narrow, slanting eyes
and i have this book
to pass on

*

one day my children will read this book
one day my grandchildren will read this book
one day my great-grandchildren will read this book
one day my great-great grandchildren will read this book
what might they think when they read this book?
might they say
he just felt sorry for himself?
might they say
he had low self-esteem?
might they say
he was just as prejudiced himself?
what does it mean to be white?
they might say
what does it mean
to have narrow eyes?

what do you want to be when you die?

i want to become dark norwegian earth